



Japan NCI™  
Now-Casting Index

Released: 12:00 GMT, 18<sup>th</sup> January, 2019

Next release: 12:00 GMT, 15<sup>th</sup> February, 2018

www.now-casting.com

Bloomberg: NCIXJP

Japan economic growth deceleration continues

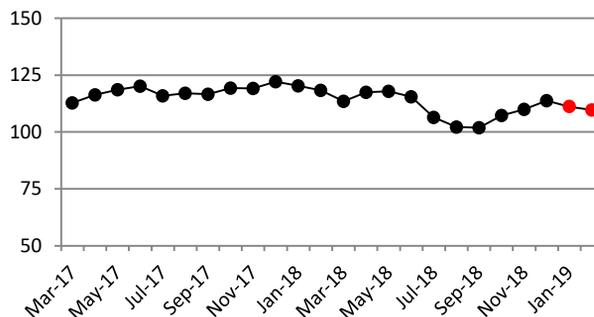
- The Japan NCI™ is at 111.13 for January 2019, down from 113.69 for December 2018, and is forecast to fall further to 109.63 for February.
- Additionally, the level of the NCI™ series has been revised downward slightly, to account for the overall negative balance of surprises in the data flow of the past month.

NCI™ release data

reference period	NCI™ Release Dates	
	14/12/2018	18/01/2019
Dec-18	116.05 (A)	113.69 (U)
Jan-19	113.81 (F)	111.13 (A)
Feb-19	--	109.63 (F)

Notes: (A), ACTUAL, denotes the estimate of economic activity for the current month; (F), FORECAST, the forecast for next month; (U) UPDATED, denotes updates reflecting data released since the last NCI publication date. Source: Now-Casting Economics Ltd

Revised NCI™ history



The newsflow: macroeconomic data releases since last month's NCI™

Release Date	Release Name	Reference Period	Model Unit	Release Value*	Model Expectation	Impact of Data Releases	
						Japan NCI™ December	Japan NCI™ January
18/01/2019	Capacity Utilisation: Manufacturing	Nov-18	Index	106.30	103.70	5.09	1.17
16/01/2019	Tertiary Industry Activity Index	Nov-18	MoM %	-0.28	-0.49	0.13	0.03
16/01/2019	Machinery Orders	Nov-18	MoM %	-0.02	-2.83	0.07	0.03
11/01/2019	Economy Watchers Survey	Dec-18	Index	48.20	48.88	-0.43	-0.89
08/01/2019	Consumer Confidence	Dec-18	Index	42.70	87.20	0.00	0.03
04/01/2019	PMI: Manufacturing	Dec-18	Index	52.57	52.12	0.59	1.27
28/12/2018	Passenger Car Production	Oct-18	MoM %	13.92	11.74	-0.05	-0.02
28/12/2018	Industrial Production Excl Construction	Nov-18	MoM %	-1.13	-0.44	-2.98	-0.61
28/12/2018	Retail Sales	Nov-18	MoM %	-0.89	-0.18	-0.14	0.00
28/12/2018	Vehicle Sales	Nov-18	MoM %	0.31	-1.03	0.16	0.01
27/12/2018	Change in Unemployment	Nov-18	Ten Thousands	173.00	165.80	-0.20	-0.16
27/12/2018	Housing Starts	Nov-18	MoM %	0.78	-0.30	0.14	0.03
27/12/2018	Construction Orders: Housing Units	Nov-18	MoM %	51.19	10.93	-0.45	-0.07
19/12/2018	Exports	Nov-18	MoM %	-3.01	0.56	-3.61	-0.83
19/12/2018	Imports	Nov-18	MoM %	-0.11	0.15	-0.14	-0.03
						<b>-1.82</b>	<b>-0.04</b>

Note: Released values are expressed in Model Units  
Source: Now-Casting Economics Ltd and Official Data Sources

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#### Notes

**What is the NCI™?** The Now-Casting Index - NCI™ - is an index that measures the state of the business cycle. It is calculated from a broad set of economic indicators.

**How to read the NCI™?** The NCI™ is normalized to have a mean value of 100 and a standard deviation of 25 calculated over the estimation sample, which starts in 1995. Values above 100 indicate that real activity is growing above the mean.

**NCI™ updates** The NCI™ is updated in relation to surprises in data releases (*news*) computed as the difference between the release value and model-based now-cast for each input indicator. The weights attached to each *news* are also model-based.

**Impact of data releases** The impact of each data release on the NCI™ is the product of the economic *news* associated with that release and a model-based weight which reflects the importance of each variable and is a function of its timeliness. 'News' is defined in this context as the difference between the actual value of a release and the model's expectation of that value.

**Impact of revisions** The difference between the value of the NCI™ released today and the forecast of it made a month ago may be more or less than the total impact of all the releases listed in the table on page 1, because of the impact of any revisions to prior data releases made during this period.

**Source of data** The Now-Casting Index for Japan is produced by Now-Casting Economics Limited and is based on a model built on monthly and quarterly economic indicators covering production, labour, construction, domestic and international trade, services and surveys. Raw data are supplied by Haver Analytics. Now-Casting Economics releases the Japan NCI™ monthly for the current month together with a forecast for the next month and updates to the previous release. Forecast updates are based on data released since the last NCI™ publication. The model is estimated in real-time at each data release; now-casts of GDP and other macroeconomic series are published live within 30 minutes of the data release.

**Now-Casting model** The NCI™ is an output of the Now-Casting model, which is designed to capture commonalities among macroeconomic data while filtering out idiosyncratic noise. The model produces estimates of the real economic conditions in different countries in real time, taking into account non-synchronous data sampled at mixed frequency. The NCI™ and its revisions are produced automatically, without judgment or other intervention. The deep parameters of Now-Casting model are estimated at the beginning of every year; the NCI™ is the result of a pure out-of-sample forecast. Normalization is updated at the beginning of every year in concomitance with updates of deep parameters.

**Now-Casting Economics Limited** is a company delivering high-frequency information on current conditions in the world's major economies. The service covers the US, the Euro Area, China, Japan, Germany, France, Italy, Spain, the UK, Canada and Brazil, and is available by subscription. Weekly now-casts for the Euro Area are available free on the Now-Casting web site ([www.now-casting.com](http://www.now-casting.com)).

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