



US NCI™

Now-Casting Index

Released: 17:00 GMT, 14th September, 2018Next release: 17:00 GMT, 16th October, 2018

www.now-casting.com

Bloomberg: NCIXUS

US economic growth remains strong

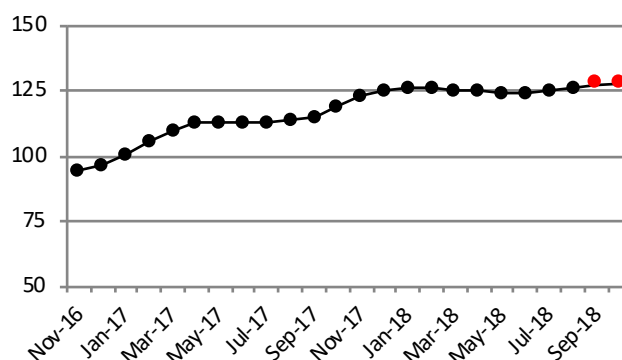
- The US NCI™ is at 127.58 for September, up from 126.80 for August, and is expected to rise further to 127.93 for October, indicating a sustained rate of relatively fast growth
- The level of the NCI™ series has been revised upward to account for the overall positive balance of surprises in the recent data flow. The data suggest that the US economy has been growing at around the current rate since the beginning of this year

NCI™ release data

reference period	NCI™ Release Dates	
	15/08/2018	14/09/2018
Aug-18	126.84 (A)	126.80 (U)
Sep-18	125.68 (F)	127.58 (A)
Oct-18	--	127.93 (F)

Notes: (A), ACTUAL, denotes the estimate of economic activity for the current month; (F), FORECAST, the forecast for next month; (U) UPDATED, denotes updates reflecting data released since the last NCI publication date. Source: Now-Casting Economics Ltd

Revised NCI™ history



The newsflow: macroeconomic data releases since last month's NCI™

Release Date	Release Name	Reference Period	Model Unit	Release Value*	Model Expectation	Impact of Data Releases	
						US NCI™ August	US NCI™ September
14/09/2018	Capacity Utilisation: Industry	Aug-18	Rate %	78.10	78.19	-0.12	-0.18
14/09/2018	Industrial Production	Aug-18	MoM %	0.37	0.60	-0.27	-0.40
14/09/2018	Retail Sales	Aug-18	MoM %	0.07	0.46	-0.10	-0.20
06/09/2018	ISM Nonmanufacturing Composite Index	Aug-18	Index	58.50	56.21	0.38	0.93
06/09/2018	Change in ADP Nonfarm Payrolls	Aug-18	Thousands	126,838.00	212.51	-0.08	-0.32
05/09/2018	Imports	Jul-18	MoM %	0.89	1.22	-0.08	-0.10
05/09/2018	Exports	Jul-18	MoM %	-1.63	1.07	-0.54	-0.69
04/09/2018	ISM Mfg: PMI Composite Index	Aug-18	Index	61.30	56.93	1.06	3.52
31/08/2018	MNI Chicago Business Barometer	Aug-18	Index	63.60	61.84	0.39	0.81
30/08/2018	Real Personal Consumption Expenditure	Jul-18	MoM %	0.23	0.17	0.04	0.06
30/08/2018	Real Disposable Personal Income	Jul-18	MoM %	0.21	0.20	0.00	0.00
28/08/2018	Conference Board: Consumer Conf Index	Aug-18	Index	133.40	126.24	0.31	0.52
24/08/2018	Durable Goods: Mfrs' Inventories	Jul-18	MoM %	1.25	0.40	1.29	1.66
24/08/2018	Durable Goods: Mfrs' New Orders	Jul-18	MoM %	-1.69	1.28	-0.33	-0.40
24/08/2018	Durable Goods: Mfrs' Unfilled Orders	Jul-18	MoM %	0.01	0.70	-0.30	-0.39
23/08/2018	Kansas City Fed Mfg Survey	Aug-18	Index	14.00	16.51	-0.27	-0.60
23/08/2018	PMI: Svcs Business Activity Index	Aug-18	MoM %	55.17	55.75	-0.01	-0.02
23/08/2018	PMI: Manufacturing	Aug-18	Index	54.47	54.84	-0.08	-0.27
17/08/2018	U of Michigan: Consumer Sentiment	Aug-18	Index	95.30	97.59	0.05	0.11
16/08/2018	New Private Housing Units Authorized	Jul-18	MoM %	1.47	-0.24	0.00	0.03
16/08/2018	Housing Starts	Jul-18	MoM %	0.86	5.54	0.03	-0.01
						1.37	4.06

Note: Released values are expressed in Model Units
Source: Now-Casting Economics Ltd and Official Data Sources



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Notes

What is the NCI™? The Now-Casting Index - NCI™ - is an index that measures the state of the business cycle. It is calculated from a broad set of economic indicators.

How to read the NCI™? The NCI™ is normalized to have a mean value of 100 and a standard deviation of 25 calculated over the estimation sample, which starts in 1995. Values above 100 indicate that real activity is growing above the mean.

NCI™ updates The NCI™ is updated in relation to surprises in data releases (*news*) computed as the difference between the release value and model-based now-cast for each input indicator. The weights attached to each *news* are also model-based.

Impact of data releases The impact of each data release on the NCI™ is the product of the economic *news* associated with that release and a model-based weight which reflects the importance of each variable and is a function of its timeliness. 'News' is defined in this context as the difference between the actual value of a release and the model's expectation of that value.

Impact of revisions The difference between the value of the NCI™ released today and the forecast of it made a month ago may be more or less than the total impact of all the releases listed in the table on page 1, because of the impact of any revisions to prior data releases made during this period.

Source of data The Now-Casting Index for the US is produced by Now-Casting Economics Limited and is based on a model built on monthly and quarterly economic indicators covering production, labour, construction, domestic and international trade, services and surveys. Raw data are supplied by Haver Analytics. Now-Casting Economics releases the US NCI™ monthly for the current month together with a forecast for the next month and updates to the previous release. Forecast updates are based on data released since the last NCI™ publication. The model is estimated in real-time at each data release; now-casts of GDP and other macroeconomic series are published live within 30 minutes of the data release.

Now-Casting model The NCI™ is an output of the Now-Casting model, which is designed to capture commonalities among macroeconomic data while filtering out idiosyncratic noise. The model produces estimates of the real economic conditions in different countries in real time, taking into account non-synchronous data sampled at mixed frequency. The NCI™ and its revisions are produced automatically, without judgment or other intervention. The deep parameters of Now-Casting model are estimated at the beginning of every year; the NCI™ is the result of a pure out-of-sample forecast. Normalization is updated at the beginning of every year in concomitance with updates of deep parameters.

Now-Casting Economics Limited is a company delivering high-frequency information on current conditions in the world's major economies. The service covers the US, the Euro Area, China, Japan, Germany, France, Italy, Spain, the UK, Canada and Brazil, and is available by subscription. Weekly now-casts for the Euro Area are available free on the Now-Casting web site (www.now-casting.com).

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