



US NCI™

Now-Casting Index

Released: 15:00 GMT, 14th December, 2016

Next release: 15:00 GMT, 18th January, 2017

www.now-casting.com

Bloomberg: NCIXUS

US economic growth accelerates

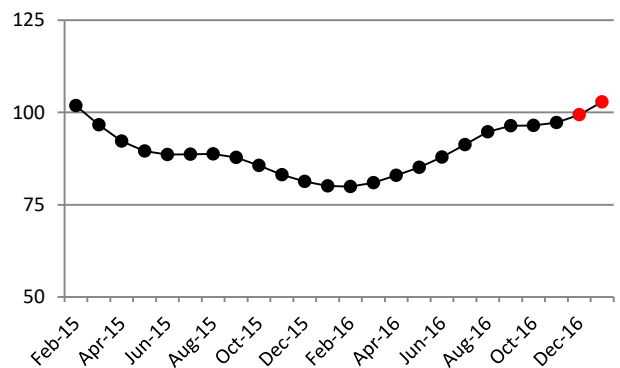
- The US NCI™ is at 99.37 in December, up from 97.25 for November, but it is expected to rise further to 102.87 in January, suggesting that the US economic growth is picking up pace.
- There has been an upward revision in the level of the NCI™ due to a balance of positive surprises in the economic data released over the past month.

NCI™ release data

| reference period | NCI™ Release Dates | |
|------------------|--------------------|------------|
| | 16/11/2016 | 14/12/2016 |
| Nov-16 | 96.92 (A) | 97.25 (U) |
| Dec-16 | 97.12 (F) | 99.37 (A) |
| Jan-17 | -- | 102.87 (F) |

Notes: (A), ACTUAL, denotes the estimate of economic activity for the current month; (F), FORECAST, the forecast for next month; (U) UPDATED, denotes updates reflecting data released since the last NCI publication date. Source: Now-Casting Economics Ltd

Revised NCI™ history



The newsflow: macroeconomic data releases since last month's NCI™

| Release Date | Release Name | Reference Period | Model Unit | Release Value* | Model Expectation | Impact of Data Releases | |
|--------------|---|------------------|------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| | | | | | | US NCI™ November | US NCI™ December |
| 14/12/2016 | Capacity Utilization: Industry | Nov-16 | Rate % | 75.00 | 75.49 | -0.68 | -1.00 |
| 14/12/2016 | Industrial Production | Nov-16 | MoM % | -0.38 | 0.31 | -0.88 | -1.28 |
| 09/12/2016 | Uni. of Michigan: Consumer Sentiment | Dec-16 | Index | 98.00 | 91.57 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
| 06/12/2016 | Imports | Oct-16 | MoM % | 1.52 | 1.01 | 0.12 | 0.14 |
| 06/12/2016 | Exports | Oct-16 | MoM % | -2.78 | 0.86 | -0.70 | -0.84 |
| 05/12/2016 | ISM Nonmanufacturing Composite Index | Nov-16 | Index | 57.20 | 55.25 | 0.26 | 0.67 |
| 02/12/2016 | Change in Nonfarm Payrolls | Nov-16 | Thousands | 178.00 | 183.67 | -0.02 | -0.04 |
| 01/12/2016 | ISM Mfg: PMI Composite Index | Nov-16 | Index | 53.20 | 52.86 | 0.08 | 0.23 |
| 30/11/2016 | MNI Chicago Business Barometer | Nov-16 | Index | 57.60 | 52.98 | 0.91 | 1.79 |
| 30/11/2016 | Real Retail Sales | Oct-16 | MoM % | 0.38 | 0.61 | -0.03 | -0.04 |
| 30/11/2016 | Real Disposable Personal Income | Oct-16 | MoM % | 0.37 | 0.40 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 30/11/2016 | Change in ADP Nonfarm Pvt Pay. Empl. | Nov-16 | Thousands | 122,808.00 | 144.59 | 0.24 | 1.15 |
| 29/11/2016 | Conf. Board: Consumer Confidence Index | Nov-16 | Index | 107.10 | 105.83 | 0.05 | 0.09 |
| 25/11/2016 | PMI: Svcs Business Activity Index | Nov-16 | MoM % | 54.71 | 55.21 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
| 23/11/2016 | PMI: Manufacturing | Nov-16 | Index | 53.91 | 52.77 | 0.16 | 0.60 |
| 23/11/2016 | Manufs' Inventories: Durable Goods | Oct-16 | MoM % | 0.02 | -0.09 | 0.13 | 0.18 |
| 23/11/2016 | Manufs' New Orders: Durable Goods | Oct-16 | MoM % | 4.81 | 0.60 | 0.44 | 0.53 |
| 23/11/2016 | Manufs' Unfilled Orders: Durable Goods | Oct-16 | MoM % | 0.73 | -0.14 | 0.35 | 0.45 |
| 18/11/2016 | Kansas City Fed Mfg Survey | Nov-16 | Index | 1.00 | 4.75 | -0.38 | -0.85 |
| 17/11/2016 | New Private Housing Units Authorized | Oct-16 | MoM % | 0.33 | -1.82 | 0.00 | 0.04 |
| 17/11/2016 | Housing Starts | Oct-16 | MoM % | 25.52 | 4.09 | 0.01 | 0.21 |
| 17/11/2016 | Phil. FRB Bus Outlook: Current Activity | Nov-16 | Index | 7.60 | 9.18 | -0.15 | -0.30 |
| | | | | | | -0.11 | 1.71 |

Note: Released values are expressed in Model Units

Source: Now-Casting Economics Ltd and Official Data Sources



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Notes

What is the NCI™? The Now-Casting Index - NCI™ - is an index that measures the state of the business cycle. It is calculated from a broad set of economic indicators.

How to read the NCI™? The NCI™ is normalized to have a mean value of 100 and a standard deviation of 25 calculated over the estimation sample, which starts in 1995. Values above 100 indicate that real activity is growing above the mean.

NCI™ updates The NCI™ is updated in relation to surprises in data releases (*news*) computed as the difference between the release value and model-based now-cast for each input indicator. The weights attached to each *news* are also model-based.

Impact of data releases The impact of each data release on the NCI™ is the product of the economic *news* associated with that release and a model-based weight which reflects the importance of each variable and is a function of its timeliness. 'News' is defined in this context as the difference between the actual value of a release and the model's expectation of that value.

Impact of revisions The difference between the value of the NCI™ released today and the forecast of it made a month ago may be more or less than the total impact of all the releases listed in the table on page 1, because of the impact of any revisions to prior data releases made during this period.

Source of data The Now-Casting Index for the US is produced by Now-Casting Economics Limited and is based on a model built on monthly and quarterly economic indicators covering production, labour, construction, domestic and international trade, services and surveys. Raw data are supplied by Haver Analytics. Now-Casting Economics releases the US NCI™ monthly for the current month together with a forecast for the next month and updates to the previous release. Forecast updates are based on data released since the last NCI™ publication. The model is estimated in real-time at each data release; now-casts of GDP and other macroeconomic series are published live within 30 minutes of the data release.

Now-Casting model The NCI™ is an output of the Now-Casting model, which is designed to capture commonalities among macroeconomic data while filtering out idiosyncratic noise. The model produces estimates of the real economic conditions in different countries in real time, taking into account non-synchronous data sampled at mixed frequency. The NCI™ and its revisions are produced automatically, without judgment or other intervention. The deep parameters of Now-Casting model are estimated at the beginning of every year; the NCI™ is the result of a pure out-of-sample forecast. Normalization is updated at the beginning of every year in concomitance with updates of deep parameters.

Now-Casting Economics Limited is a company delivering high-frequency information on current conditions in the world's major economies. The service covers the US, the Euro Area, China, Japan, Germany, France, Italy, Spain, the UK, Canada and Brazil, and is available by subscription. Weekly now-casts for the Euro Area are available free on the Now-Casting web site (www.now-casting.com).

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