



US NCI™

Now-Casting Index

Released: 17:00 GMT, 15th January, 2016

Next release: 17:00 GMT, 17th February, 2016

www.now-casting.com

Bloomberg: NCIXUS

Deceleration of US economic growth continues

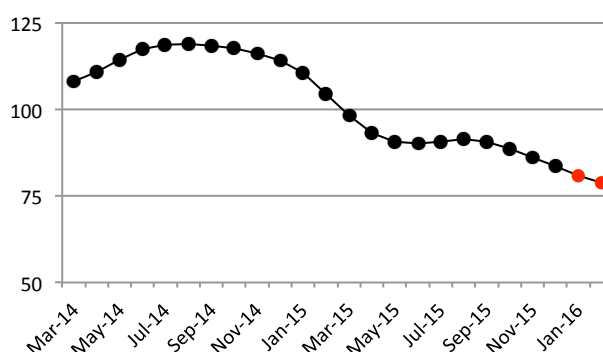
- The US NCI™ is at 80.92 in January, compared to 83.57 for December. The deceleration is expected to continue, as the forecast for February is 78.79.
- Data released since last month's NCI™ have contained mostly negative surprises, causing the level of the NCI™ series to be revised downward.

NCI™ release data

reference period	NCI™ Release Dates	
	16/12/15	15/1/16
Dec-15	87.48 (A)	83.57 (U)
Jan-16	86.80 (F)	80.92 (A)
Feb-16	--	78.79 (F)

Notes: (A), ACTUAL, denotes the estimate of economic activity for the current month; (F), FORECAST, the forecast for next month; (U) UPDATED, denotes updates reflecting data released since the last NCI publication date. Source: Now-Casting Economics Ltd

Revised NCI™ history



The newsflow: macroeconomic data releases since last month's NCI™

Release Date	Release Name	Reference Period	Model Unit	Release Value*	Model Expectation	Impact of Data Releases	
						US NCI™ December	US NCI™ January
15/1/16	University of Michigan: Cons. Sentiment	Jan-16	Index	93.30	0.69	0.00	0.00
15/1/16	Capacity Utilization: Industry	Dec-15	Level %	76.50	78.77	-0.19	-0.29
15/1/16	Industrial Production	Dec-15	MoM %	-0.38	-0.09	-0.33	-0.48
15/1/16	Retail Sales	Dec-15	MoM %	-0.24	-0.14	-0.02	-0.04
6/1/16	ISM Non-mfg Composite Index	Dec-15	Index	55.30	54.31	0.20	0.44
6/1/16	Imports	Nov-15	MoM %	-1.98	0.17	-0.52	-0.63
6/1/16	Exports	Nov-15	MoM %	-1.15	0.66	-0.35	-0.43
4/1/16	ISM Mfg: PMI Composite Index	Dec-15	Index	48.20	47.62	0.16	0.47
31/12/16	MNI Chicago Business Barometer	Dec-15	Index	42.90	48.99	-1.16	-2.52
29/12/16	CB: Cons. Confidence Index	Dec-15	Index	96.50	93.65	0.02	0.03
23/12/16	Real Personal Consn. Expenditure	Nov-15	MoM %	0.30	0.26	0.02	0.03
23/12/16	Real Disposable Personal Income	Nov-15	MoM %	0.23	0.16	0.01	0.01
23/12/16	Mfrs' Inventories: Durable Goods	Nov-15	MoM %	-0.27	-0.24	-0.04	-0.05
23/12/16	Mfrs' New Orders: Durable Goods	Nov-15	MoM %	0.03	-1.67	0.17	0.20
23/12/16	Mfrs' Unfilled Orders: Durable Goods	Nov-15	MoM %	0.16	0.03	0.05	0.07
18/12/16	Kansas City Fed Mfg Survey	Dec-15	Index	-9.00	4.91	-1.19	-2.36
17/12/16	PMI: Svcs Business Activity Index	Dec-15	MoM %	53.72	56.00	-0.02	-0.04
17/12/16	Phil. FRB Bus Outlook: Current Activity	Dec-15	Index	-5.90	6.65	-0.63	-1.28
						-3.82	-6.87

Note: Released values are expressed in Model Units
Source: Now-Casting Economics Ltd and Official Data Sources

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Notes

What is the NCI™? The Now-Casting Index - NCI™ - is an index that measures the state of the business cycle. It is calculated from a broad set of economic indicators.

How to read the NCI™? The NCI™ is normalized to have a mean value of 100 and a standard deviation of 25 calculated over the estimation sample, which starts in 1995. Values above 100 indicate that real activity is growing above the mean.

NCI™ updates The NCI™ is updated in relation to surprises in data releases (*news*) computed as the difference between the release value and model-based now-cast for each input indicator. The weights attached to each *news* are also model-based.

Impact of data releases The impact of each data release on the NCI™ is the product of the economic *news* associated with that release and a model-based weight which reflects the importance of each variable and is a function of its timeliness. 'News' is defined in this context as the difference between the actual value of a release and the model's expectation of that value.

Impact of revisions The difference between the value of the NCI™ released today and the forecast of it made a month ago may be more or less than the total impact of all the releases listed in the table on page 1, because of the impact of any revisions to prior data releases made during this period.

Source of data The Now-Casting Index for the US is produced by Now-Casting Economics Limited and is based on a model built on monthly and quarterly economic indicators covering production, labour, construction, domestic and international trade, services and surveys. Raw data are supplied by Haver Analytics. Now-Casting Economics releases the US NCI™ monthly for the current month together with a forecast for the next month and updates to the previous release. Forecast updates are based on data released since the last NCI™ publication. The model is estimated in real-time at each data release; now-casts of GDP and other macroeconomic series are published live within 30 minutes of the data release.

Now-Casting model The NCI™ is an output of the Now-Casting model, which is designed to capture commonalities among macroeconomic data while filtering out idiosyncratic noise. The model produces estimates of the real economic conditions in different countries in real time, taking into account non-synchronous data sampled at mixed frequency. The NCI™ and its revisions are produced automatically, without judgment or other intervention. The deep parameters of Now-Casting model are estimated at the beginning of every year; the NCI™ is the result of a pure out-of-sample forecast. Normalization is updated at the beginning of every year in concomitance with updates of deep parameters.

Now-Casting Economics Limited is a company delivering high-frequency information on current conditions in the world's major economies. The service covers the US, the Euro Area, China, Japan, Germany, France, Italy, Spain, the UK, Canada and Brazil, and is available by subscription. Weekly now-casts for the Euro Area are available free on the Now-Casting web site (www.now-casting.com).

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